

PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK

JULY 2026

**AAPI adults are skeptical of tariffs and
have more unfavorable views of Trump
than before he took office**

Presented by:

NORC at the University of
Chicago

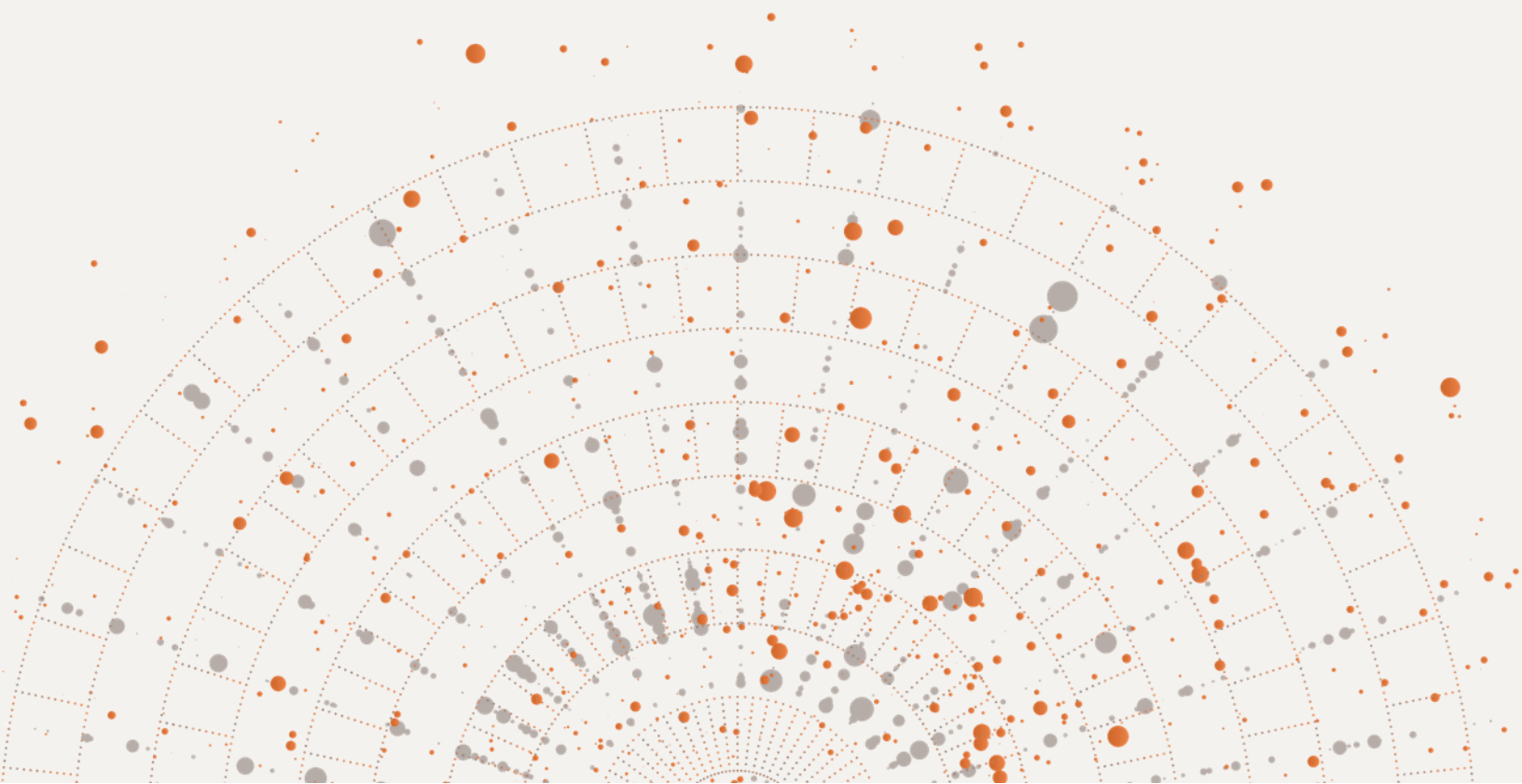


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Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and AAPI Data with funding from the University of California (UC) Riverside.

Data were collected using the Amplify AAPI Monthly survey drawing from NORC's Amplify AAPI® Panel designed to be representative of the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report.

Amplify AAPI is a blend of multiple sample designs. Each stage seeks to provide maximum coverage of the AANHPI population, and all are combined through base-weighting to arrive at a representative overall cross-section of AANHPI in the United States. The first stage included recruitment of approximately 850 active AANHPI panelists from NORC's flagship probability panel, AmeriSpeak. These panelists now serve as members of both the AmeriSpeak and the Amplify AAPI panels. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame or a secondary national address frame, both with over 96% coverage of all U.S. addresses, and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, or field interviewers (face to face).

The second stage began in the spring of 2022, when Amplify AAPI recruited 150 households from a 30,000-sample pool as a pilot to test the sample design's feasibility and participation rates. In 2023, Blue Shield Foundation of California and UC Riverside/AAPI Data sponsored a recruitment effort in California generating 1,150 additional panelists. Finally, the Rockefeller Foundation funded a national recruitment effort, including new recruits and those from the 2022 Pew Asian American Survey, generating 4,700 panelists who are eligible for the monthly survey.

By providing recruiting and interviewing in the languages noted below, Amplify AAPI covers approximately 90 percent of Asian language "linguistically isolated" households, that is, households in which no adult can speak English or Spanish at least "well." Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings population.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 3-11, 2025 with Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders 18 years of age or older representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from the Amplify AAPI Panel, and 1,130 completed the survey—1,124 via the web with 6 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. In addition to English, the survey was offered in the Chinese dialects of Mandarin and Cantonese, Vietnamese, and Korean, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 22.7 percent, the weighted household panel response

rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.2 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 4.6 percent. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive (either \$2 or \$5) for completing the survey.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.7 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 36 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample was selected and fielded, and all the study data were collected and made final, a poststratification process was used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census region, race/ethnicity, education, U.S. born, and Asian origin. Weighting variables were obtained from the American Communities Survey (ACS) 5 years data 2019-2023. The weighted data reflect the U.S. Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) household population, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Complete questions and results are available at apnorc.org. For more information about the study, email info@apnorc.org.

Additional information on the Amplify AAPI Panel methodology is available at: <https://amplifyaapi.norc.org/>. For more information about the panel, email Amplifyaapi-bd@norc.org.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is an independent global news organization dedicated to factual reporting. Founded in 1846, AP today remains the most trusted source of fast, accurate, unbiased news in all formats and the essential provider of the technology and services vital to the news business. More than half the world's population sees AP journalism every day.
www.ap.org
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at apnorc.org.

About AAPI Data

AAPI Data is a leading research and policy organization producing accurate data to shift narratives and drive action toward enduring solutions for Asian American (AA) and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (NHPI) communities across the nation. AAPI Data aspires to transform public and private systems to ensure that all AA and NHPI communities are recognized, valued and prioritized. Learn more at aapidata.com.

Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear on the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ AANHPI population (N=1,130)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)
4	SURV_LANG1	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG1: Survey interview language
5	FAVA	FAV	Num	8	FAVA: [Donald Trump] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.
6	FAVB	FAV	Num	8	FAVB: [JD Vance] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
7	FAVC	FAV	Num	8	FAVC: [Elon Musk] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.
8	FAVD	FAV	Num	8	FAVD: [Robert F. Kennedy Jr.] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.
9	CONCERN1A	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1A: [The possibility of the U.S. economy going into a recession] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
10	CONCERN1B	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1B: [The cost of big purchases, such as a car, cellphone or appliance] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
11	CONCERN1C	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1C: [The availability of consumer goods you want to purchase] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
12	CONCERN1D	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1D: [The cost of groceries] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
13	CONCERN1E	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1E: [The cost of shopping on direct shipping e-commerce sites such as Shein or Temu] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
14	CONCERN1F	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1F: [The cost of products at international or ethnic grocery stores] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
15	CONCERN1G	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1G: [The cost of eating out at ethnic restaurants] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
16	CONCERN1H	CONCERN1	Num	8	CONCERN1H: [The cost for goods and services at ethnic or minority-owned small businesses] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?
17	TRADE3A	TRADE3	Num	8	TRADE3A: [Jobs in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:
18	TRADE3B	TRADE3	Num	8	TRADE3B: [The price of consumer goods in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:
19	TRADE3C	TRADE3	Num	8	TRADE3C: [Manufacturing in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
20	TRADE3D	TRADE3	Num	8	TRADE3D: [The availability of consumer goods in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:
21	ROLE	ROLE	Num	8	ROLE: Do you think the United States should take a more or less active role solving the world's problems or is its current role about right?
22	ALLYA	ALLY	Num	8	ALLYA: [Canada] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?
23	ALLYB	ALLY	Num	8	ALLYB: [Mexico] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
24	ALLYC	ALLY	Num	8	ALLYC: [India] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?
25	ALLYD	ALLY	Num	8	ALLYD: [China] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?
26	DIVERSITY	DIVERSITY	Num	8	DIVERSITY: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country...?
27	QRACE2	QRACE2	Num	8	QRACE2: How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
28	COLLEGE5A	COLLEG E5	Num	8	COLLEGE5A: [Diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?
29	COLLEGE5B	COLLEG E5	Num	8	COLLEGE5B: [Support services for students from underrepresented groups such as clubs and mentorship opportunities] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?
30	COLLEGE5C	COLLEG E5	Num	8	COLLEGE5C: [Courses that teach about racism] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?
31	COLLEGE5D	COLLEG E5	Num	8	COLLEGE5D: [Scholarships for students from underrepresented groups] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
32	DEIA	DEI	Num	8	DEIA: [The federal government] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?
33	DEIB	DEI	Num	8	DEIB: [Colleges and universities] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?
34	DEIC	DEI	Num	8	DEIC: [Corporations] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
35	DEID	DEI	Num	8	DEID: [Nonprofit or community-serving organizations] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?
36	RACE5A	RACE5	Num	8	RACE5A: [When applying for jobs] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?
37	RACE5B	RACE5	Num	8	RACE5B: [In stores or shopping malls] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
38	RACE5C	RACE5	Num	8	RACE5C: [When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?
39	RACE5D	RACE5	Num	8	RACE5D: [When dealing with the police] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?
40	HTCRIME2A	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2A: [Someone physically assaulted me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .
41	HTCRIME2B	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2B: [Someone threatened to physically assault me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
42	HTCRIME2C	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2C: [Someone destroyed or damaged my property] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity.</u>
43	HTCRIME2D	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2D: [Someone threatened to destroy or damage my property] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity.</u>
44	HTCRIME2E	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2E: [Someone called me a racial or ethnic slur] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity.</u>
45	HTCRIME2F	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2F: [Someone verbally harassed me or verbally abused me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity.</u>

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
46	HTCRIME2G	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2G: [Someone spit on me or intentionally coughed on me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .
47	HTCRIME2H	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2H: [I received hate mail] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .
48	HTCRIME2I	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2I: [I received cyberbullying] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .
49	HTCRIME2J	HTCRIME 2	Num	8	HTCRIME2J: [Something else happened] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months <u>specifically because of your race or ethnicity</u> .

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
50	OCRA	OCR	Num	8	OCRA: [Discrimination by law enforcement] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?
51	OCRB	OCR	Num	8	OCRB: [Employment discrimination] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?
52	OCRC	OCR	Num	8	OCRC: [Housing discrimination] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?
53	OCRD	OCR	Num	8	OCRD: [Discrimination in healthcare] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
54	PARTYID7	PID1, PIDA, PIDB, PIDI	Num	8	PARTYID7: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
55	RELIG1	N/A	Num	8	RELIG1: What is your present religion, if any?
56	LANG_ATHOME1	N/A	Num	8	LANG_ATHOME1: Language spoken at home
57	COO	N/A	Num	8	COO: Nativity
58	SECONDGEN	N/A	Num	8	SECONDGEN: Respondent and parental nativity
59	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
60	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
61	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
62	AANHPI_ORIGIN	N/A	Num	8	AANHPI_ORIGIN: Asian origin
63	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
64	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
65	HOUSING	N/A	Num	8	HOUSING: Home ownership

#	Variable	Question	Type	Length	Label
66	EMPSTATUS	N/A	Num	8	EMPSTATUS: Employment status
67	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #54 is collapsed or recoded from original data, making the coding frame of these variables different from the survey questionnaire. Variable #54 is derived from more than one question.

Variables #55-67 are Amplify AAPI® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

Details of Variables

- “.”: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: question non-response

SURV_MODE: Survey interview mode (online or phone)

SURV_MODE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Phone interview	6	10	1
(2) Web interview	1,124	1,120	99
Total	1,130	1,130	100

SURV_LANG1: Survey interview language

SURV_LANG1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	1,050	1,047	93
(2) Other	80	83	7
Total	1,130	1,130	100

FAVA: [Donald Trump] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

FAVA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very unfavorable	728	636	56
(2) Somewhat unfavorable	145	164	15
(3) Somewhat favorable	123	140	12
(4) Very favorable	114	154	14
(77) Don't know enough to say	16	34	3
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

FAVB: [JD Vance] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

FAVB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very unfavorable	627	507	45
(2) Somewhat unfavorable	182	184	16
(3) Somewhat favorable	98	136	12
(4) Very favorable	110	135	12
(77) Don't know enough to say	107	160	14
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	8	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

FAVC: [Elon Musk] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

FAVC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very unfavorable	592	508	45
(2) Somewhat unfavorable	222	218	19
(3) Somewhat favorable	179	230	20
(4) Very favorable	99	114	10
(77) Don't know enough to say	34	59	5
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

FAVD: [Robert F. Kennedy Jr.] For each of the following individuals, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression of that person. If you don't know enough about the person to have an opinion, you can say that too.

FAVD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Very unfavorable	568	470	42
(2) Somewhat unfavorable	185	174	15
(3) Somewhat favorable	169	212	19
(4) Very favorable	76	97	9
(77) Don't know enough to say	126	171	15
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	5	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

**CONCERN1A: [The possibility of the U.S. economy going into a recession]
How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?**

CONCERN1A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	391	404	36
(2) Very concerned	340	327	29
(3) Somewhat concerned	279	235	21
(4) Not very concerned	90	120	11
(5) Not concerned at all	29	41	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

**CONCERN1B: [The cost of big purchases, such as a car, cellphone or appliance]
How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?**

CONCERN1B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	314	341	30
(2) Very concerned	320	297	26
(3) Somewhat concerned	323	296	26
(4) Not very concerned	122	130	12
(5) Not concerned at all	49	64	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

**CONCERN1C: [The availability of consumer goods you want to purchase]
How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?**

CONCERN1C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	249	252	22
(2) Very concerned	280	298	26
(3) Somewhat concerned	384	364	32
(4) Not very concerned	165	165	15
(5) Not concerned at all	48	48	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CONCERN1D: [The cost of groceries] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?			
CONCERN1D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	382	430	38
(2) Very concerned	327	315	28
(3) Somewhat concerned	306	270	24
(4) Not very concerned	86	92	8
(5) Not concerned at all	26	20	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	3	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CONCERN1E: [The cost of shopping on direct shipping e-commerce sites such as Shein or Temu] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?			
CONCERN1E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	186	191	17
(2) Very concerned	141	145	13
(3) Somewhat concerned	284	306	27
(4) Not very concerned	260	247	22
(5) Not concerned at all	257	239	21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CONCERN1F: [The cost of products at international or ethnic grocery stores] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?			
CONCERN1F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	293	298	26
(2) Very concerned	317	317	28
(3) Somewhat concerned	352	346	31
(4) Not very concerned	118	124	11
(5) Not concerned at all	49	45	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	0	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CONCERN1G: [The cost of eating out at ethnic restaurants] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?

CONCERN1G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	217	225	20
(2) Very concerned	283	268	24
(3) Somewhat concerned	359	352	31
(4) Not very concerned	207	215	19
(5) Not concerned at all	61	66	6
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	4	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CONCERN1H: [The cost for goods and services at ethnic or minority-owned small businesses] How concerned are you about each of the following in the next few months?

CONCERN1H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely concerned	273	269	24
(2) Very concerned	310	306	27
(3) Somewhat concerned	335	335	30
(4) Not very concerned	150	159	14
(5) Not concerned at all	61	59	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

TRADE3A: [Jobs in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:

TRADE3A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Increase a lot	44	67	6
(2) Increase somewhat	182	209	19
(3) No effect	309	309	27
(4) Decrease somewhat	343	313	28
(5) Decrease a lot	245	217	19
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	15	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

TRADE3B: [The price of consumer goods in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:

TRADE3B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Increase a lot	634	588	52
(2) Increase somewhat	367	373	33
(3) No effect	64	82	7
(4) Decrease somewhat	36	51	5
(5) Decrease a lot	21	27	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	10	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

TRADE3C: [Manufacturing in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:

TRADE3C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Increase a lot	94	104	9
(2) Increase somewhat	340	360	32
(3) No effect	421	409	36
(4) Decrease somewhat	168	136	12
(5) Decrease a lot	103	112	10
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

TRADE3D: [The availability of consumer goods in the U.S.] Regardless of what you personally support, do you think President Trump's tariff policies will increase or decrease, or have no effect on:

TRADE3D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Increase a lot	85	105	9
(2) Increase somewhat	111	130	12
(3) No effect	143	167	15
(4) Decrease somewhat	465	437	39
(5) Decrease a lot	319	279	25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	12	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

ROLE: Do you think the United States should take a more or less active role solving the world's problems or is its current role about right?			
ROLE	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) A more active role	447	417	37
(2) A less active role	409	430	38
(3) Its current role is about right	272	279	25
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

ALLYA: [Canada] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?			
ALLYA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Close allies	454	427	38
(2) Friendly but not close allies	370	366	32
(3) Not friendly but not enemies	255	273	24
(4) Enemies	47	53	5
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	11	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

ALLYB: [Mexico] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?

ALLYB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Close allies	206	195	17
(2) Friendly but not close allies	467	426	38
(3) Not friendly but not enemies	368	393	35
(4) Enemies	82	105	9
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	11	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

ALLYC: [India] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?

ALLYC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Close allies	77	90	8
(2) Friendly but not close allies	591	577	51
(3) Not friendly but not enemies	423	411	36
(4) Enemies	35	46	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	6	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

ALLYD: [China] How would you describe the relationship between the following countries and the United States? Would you say they are close allies, friendly but not close allies, not friendly but not enemies, or enemies?

ALLYD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Close allies	13	11	1
(2) Friendly but not close allies	99	124	11
(3) Not friendly but not enemies	545	461	41
(4) Enemies	466	521	46
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	13	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

DIVERSITY: The United States has a diverse population, with people of many different races, ethnicities, religions, and backgrounds. Do you think this diversity makes the country...?

DIVERSITY	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Much stronger	629	571	51
(2) Moderately stronger	260	252	22
(3) Neither stronger nor weaker	176	225	20
(4) Moderately weaker	49	57	5
(5) Much weaker	16	25	2
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	0	0	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

QRACE2: How serious a problem do you think racism is in the United States?

QRACE2	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Not at all serious	24	23	2
(2) Not too serious	114	163	14
(3) Moderately serious	349	336	30
(4) Very serious	343	336	30
(5) Extremely serious	296	268	24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	5	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

COLLEGE5A: [Diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?

COLLEGE5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	437	419	37
(2) Somewhat favor	252	235	21
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	212	236	21
(4) Somewhat oppose	90	86	8
(5) Strongly oppose	136	144	13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	10	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

COLLEGE5B: [Support services for students from underrepresented groups such as clubs and mentorship opportunities] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?

COLLEGE5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	452	393	35
(2) Somewhat favor	334	354	31
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	245	281	25
(4) Somewhat oppose	55	60	5
(5) Strongly oppose	40	35	3
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	7	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

COLLEGE5C: [Courses that teach about racism] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?

COLLEGE5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	497	456	40
(2) Somewhat favor	259	243	21
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	211	221	20
(4) Somewhat oppose	83	101	9
(5) Strongly oppose	77	105	9
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	5	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

COLLEGE5D: [Scholarships for students from underrepresented groups] Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose the following at colleges and universities?

COLLEGE5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strongly favor	442	424	38
(2) Somewhat favor	299	288	25
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	266	299	26
(4) Somewhat oppose	68	64	6
(5) Strongly oppose	54	51	4
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	4	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

DEIA: [The federal government] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?

DEIA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Gone too far	333	338	30
(2) Not far enough	518	504	45
(3) About right	269	270	24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	19	2
Total	1,130	1,130	100

DEIB: [Colleges and universities] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?

DEIB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Gone too far	366	370	33
(2) Not far enough	341	337	30
(3) About right	416	406	36
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	17	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

DEIC: [Corporations] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?

DEIC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Gone too far	318	319	28
(2) Not far enough	529	525	46
(3) About right	273	267	24
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	19	2
Total	1,130	1,130	100

DEID: [Nonprofit or community-serving organizations] Would you say diversity, equity, and inclusion programs, sometimes called DEI, have gone too far, not gone far enough, or been about right in each of the following areas?

DEID	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Gone too far	279	300	27
(2) Not far enough	352	351	31
(3) About right	489	463	41
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	16	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

RACE5A: [When applying for jobs] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

RACE5A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Often	74	101	9
(2) Sometimes	314	341	30
(3) Rarely	369	311	28
(4) Never	362	366	32
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	11	12	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

RACE5B: [In stores or shopping malls] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

RACE5B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Often	28	50	4
(2) Sometimes	339	352	31
(3) Rarely	404	352	31
(4) Never	352	371	33
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	5	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

RACE5C: [When getting healthcare from doctors and hospitals] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

RACE5C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Often	26	40	4
(2) Sometimes	179	190	17
(3) Rarely	402	387	34
(4) Never	516	504	45
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

RACE5D: [When dealing with the police] In each of the following situations, how often would you say you personally have been discriminated against because of your race or ethnicity?

RACE5D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Often	44	78	7
(2) Sometimes	210	210	19
(3) Rarely	376	350	31
(4) Never	491	486	43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	6	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2A: [Someone physically assaulted me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2A	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	36	43	4
(2) No	1,088	1,079	95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2B: [Someone threatened to physically assault me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2B	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	74	76	7
(2) No	1,048	1,044	92
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	10	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2C: [Someone destroyed or damaged my property] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2C	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	45	51	4
(2) No	1,079	1,071	95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2D: [Someone threatened to destroy or damage my property] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2D	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	64	70	6
(2) No	1,059	1,050	93
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2E: [Someone called me a racial or ethnic slur] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2E	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	170	152	13
(2) No	953	969	86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2F: [Someone verbally harassed me or verbally abused me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2F	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	167	152	13
(2) No	953	967	86
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	11	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2G: [Someone spit on me or intentionally coughed on me] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2G	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	48	55	5
(2) No	1,074	1,064	94
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	8	10	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2H: [I received hate mail] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2H	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	19	24	2
(2) No	1,106	1,097	97
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	10	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2I: [I received cyberbullying] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2I	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	50	48	4
(2) No	1,076	1,074	95
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HTCRIME2J: [Something else happened] Please indicate if you have experienced any of the following incidents in the last 12 months specifically because of your race or ethnicity.

HTCRIME2J	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Yes	110	116	10
(2) No	1,016	1,006	89
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	9	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

OCRA: [Discrimination by law enforcement] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?

OCRA	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	26	32	3
(2) Very confident	79	92	8
(3) Somewhat confident	253	291	26
(4) Not very confident	399	403	36
(5) Not at all confident	363	293	26
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	20	2
Total	1,130	1,130	100

OCRB: [Employment discrimination] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?

OCRB	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	21	39	3
(2) Very confident	82	100	9
(3) Somewhat confident	338	356	31
(4) Not very confident	397	382	34
(5) Not at all confident	283	238	21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	16	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

OCRC: [Housing discrimination] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?

OCRC	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	28	34	3
(2) Very confident	83	96	9
(3) Somewhat confident	311	350	31
(4) Not very confident	405	398	35
(5) Not at all confident	296	236	21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	7	14	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

OCRD: [Discrimination in healthcare] How confident are you in the government's ability to handle each of the following types of discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities?

OCRD	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Extremely confident	26	42	4
(2) Very confident	115	130	11
(3) Somewhat confident	312	335	30
(4) Not very confident	381	369	33
(5) Not at all confident	287	239	21
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	16	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

PARTYID7: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

PARTYID7	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Strong Democrat	244	190	17
(2) Not so strong Democrat	243	237	21
(3) Lean Democrat	203	175	16
(4) Independent/None - Do not lean	188	249	22
(5) Lean Republican	92	84	7
(6) Not so strong Republican	92	108	10
(7) Strong Republican	65	86	8
(99) UNKNOWN	3	1	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

RELIG1: What is your present religion, if any?

RELIG1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)	166	146	13
(2) Roman Catholic (Catholic)	142	190	17
(3) Just Christian	101	102	9
(4) Buddhist (Buddhism)	121	126	11
(5) Other religion	121	183	16
(6) Nothing in particular	238	195	17
(7) Atheist/Agnostic	235	175	15
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	14	1
Total	1,130	1,130	100

LANG_ATHOME1: Language spoken at home

LANG_ATHOME1	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) English	479	399	35
(2) Chinese	294	211	19
(3) Korean	85	72	6
(4) Tagalog	40	89	8
(5) Vietnamese	67	88	8
(6) Gujarati	7	7	1
(7) Telugu	9	17	2
(8) Bengali	6	14	1
(9) Japanese	6	5	0
(10) Miao, Hmong	5	8	1
(11) Other Language	76	142	13
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	56	78	7
Total	1,130	1,130	100

COO: Nativity

COO	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) In the United States	615	407	36
(2) Outside the United States	514	722	64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	0	0
Total	1,130	1,130	100

SECONDGEN: Respondent and parental nativity

SECONDGEN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(0) All other respondents	669	846	75
(1) Born in the U.S. and child of at least one parent born outside the U.S.	461	284	25
Total	1,130	1,130	100

AGEGRP: Age

AGEGRP	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) 18 to 29	119	186	16
(2) 30 to 39	286	257	23
(3) 40 to 59	479	410	36
(4) 60 to 64	87	81	7
(5) 65 or older	159	195	17
Total	1,130	1,130	100

MARITAL: Marital status			
MARITAL	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Married	671	605	54
(2) Widowed	19	38	3
(3) Divorced	70	91	8
(4) Separated	16	14	1
(5) Never married	354	381	34
Total	1,130	1,130	100

EDUCATION: Educational attainment			
EDUCATION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Less than a high school diploma	23	83	7
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	45	148	13
(3) Some college	180	261	23
(4) Bachelor's degree	424	364	32
(5) Post grad study or professional degree	458	273	24
Total	1,130	1,130	100

AANHPI_ORIGIN: Asian origin			
AANHPI_ORIGIN	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Chinese (and no other AAPI origin)	404	245	22
(2) Asian Indian (and no other AAPI origin)	109	198	18
(3) Filipino (and no other AAPI origin)	102	192	17
(4) Vietnamese (and no other AAPI origin)	90	106	9
(5) Korean (and no other AAPI origin)	106	92	8
(6) Japanese (and no other AAPI origin)	97	66	6
(7) Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (and no other AAPI origin)	40	40	4
(8) Other singular AAPI origin	49	118	10
(9) Multiple AAPI origins	133	71	6
Total	1,130	1,130	100

GENDER: Gender

GENDER	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Male	582	543	48
(2) Female	548	587	52
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HHINCOME: Household income

HHINCOME	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Under \$10,000	21	33	3
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	44	85	8
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	41	70	6
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	26	36	3
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	54	90	8
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	134	156	14
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	142	150	13
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	248	219	19
(9) \$150,000 or more	420	290	26
Total	1,130	1,130	100

HOUSING: Home ownership

HOUSING	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	830	793	70
(2) Rented for cash	270	293	26
(3) Occupied without payment of cash rent	30	45	4
Total	1,130	1,130	100

EMPSTATUS: Employment status

EMPSTATUS	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Working - as a paid employee	743	680	60
(2) Working - self-employed	77	82	7
(3) Not working - on temporary layoff from job	12	13	1
(4) Not working - looking for work	57	54	5
(5) Not working - retired	149	176	16
(6) Not working - disabled	17	28	2
(7) Not working - other	75	97	9
Total	1,130	1,130	100

CENSUS_REGION: Census region			
CENSUS_REGION	Frequency	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
(1) Northeast	145	192	17
(2) Midwest	131	103	9
(3) South	188	292	26
(4) West	666	543	48
Total	1,130	1,130	100

Map of Census Regions

